

GLM/CAI:ahh:kaa 02/28/06 459640 304558.01  
PATENT

Attorney Reference Number 3382-65679-01  
Application Number 10/625,892

*In the Claims:*

Please amend claims 1-4, 12, 13, 16, 20, 23, 29, 44, and 46, and cancel claim 30, as follows:

1. **(Currently Amended)** One or more computer-readable media having encoded thereon computer executable instructions for performing a method to generate a computer-readable data structure storing an intermediate representation of software, the data structure method comprising:  
storing, in a data structure, a plurality of instruction nodes representing a plurality of instructions of the software;  
wherein the instruction nodes are operable to represent the instructions in a machine-dependent manner and are further operable to represent the instructions in a machine-independent manner, using a single uniform format for both the instructions represented in the machine-dependent manner and the instructions represented in the machine-independent manner.
2. **(Currently Amended)** The computer-readable media of claim 1 wherein instructions are ~~uniformly~~ represented by ~~[[a]]~~ the single uniform format for specifying at least the following for an instruction:  
an operator;  
any number of or no destination operands associated with the operator via the format; and  
any number of or no source operands associated with the operator via the format.
3. **(Currently Amended)** The computer-readable media of claim 1 wherein instructions are ~~uniformly~~ represented by ~~[[a]]~~ the single uniform format for specifying an instruction node, zero or more destination operand nodes, and zero or more source operand nodes.
4. **(Currently Amended)** The computer-readable media of claim 1 wherein the ~~data structure~~ method further comprises:

GLM/CAJ:ach:kaa 02/28/06 459640 304558.01  
PATENT

Attorney Reference Number 3382-65679-01  
Application Number 10/625,892

storing, in the data structure, a plurality of operand nodes associated with the instruction nodes, wherein the operand nodes represent a plurality of operands of the instructions of the software.

5. (Original) The computer-readable media of claim 4 wherein at least one data flow graph is threaded through the operand nodes.

6. (Original) The computer-readable media of claim 5 wherein the data flow graph comprises an SSA representation.

7. (Original) The computer-readable media of claim 4 wherein the operand nodes are further operable to be annotated to explicitly indicate at least one data flow graph for the software.

8. (Original) The computer-readable media of claim 4 wherein the nodes of the data structure are further operable to store information explicitly indicating at least one data flow graph for the software without constructing a separate data structure therefor.

9. (Original) The computer-readable media of claim 4 wherein the nodes of the data structure are further operable to store information explicitly indicating at least one control flow graph for the software without constructing a separate data structure for the control flow graph.

10. (Original) The computer-readable media of claim 9 wherein the control graph for the software is indicated by associating at least one control flow operation to at least one target label via a control flow edge.

11. (Original) The computer-readable media of claim 9 wherein the control graph for the software is indicated by associating at least one exception causing instruction to at least one instance of exception handling code via a control flow edge.

GLM/CAJ:ach:kaa 02/28/06 459640 304558.01  
PATENT

Attorney Reference Number 3382-65679-01  
Application Number 10/625,892

12. (Currently Amended) The computer-readable media of claim 1 wherein the ~~data structure method~~ further comprises:

storing, in the data structure, a representation of non-instruction data of the software stored as an instruction.

13. (Currently Amended) The computer-readable media of claim 12 wherein the ~~data structure method~~ further comprises:

storing, in the data structure, a representation of instruction data of the software stored as a data instruction.

14. (Original) The computer-readable media of claim 1 wherein:  
the data structure represents a lowered form of the software; and  
at least one operand preserves type information specified in source code for the software.

15. (Original) The computer-readable media of claim 4 wherein:  
at least one operand node is annotated with alias information.

16. (Currently Amended) One or more computer-readable media having encoded thereon computer executable instructions for performing a method ~~a computer-readable data structure~~ comprising:

generating an intermediate representation of software derived from source code; and  
generating annotations for a plurality of analyses of the software, wherein a single format accommodates the annotations, and wherein the single format is operable to represent instructions of the intermediate representation in a machine-dependent manner and a machine-independent manner.

17. (Original) The computer-readable media of claim 16 wherein the intermediate representation of the software comprises a graph threaded through nodes of the representation.

18. (Original) The computer-readable media of claim 17 wherein the graph comprises a control flow graph representing control flow for the software.

GLM/CAJ:ach:kaa 02/28/06 459640 304558.01  
PATENT

Attorney Reference Number 3382-65679-01  
Application Number 10/625,892

19. (Original) The computer-readable media of claim 17 wherein the graph comprises a data flow graph representing data flow for the software.

20. (Currently Amended) One or more computer-readable media having encoded thereon computer executable instructions for performing a method to generate a computer-readable data structure storing an intermediate representation of software, the data structure method comprising:

storing, in a data structure, a plurality of instruction nodes representing a plurality of instructions of the software, wherein at least one of the instruction nodes represents a control flow instruction and at least one of the instruction nodes represents an opcode, and wherein the plurality of instruction nodes are operable to represent the plurality of instructions in a machine-dependent manner and are further operable to represent the plurality of instructions in a machine-independent manner using a single uniform format for both the plurality of instructions represented in the machine-dependent manner and the plurality of instructions represented in the machine-independent manner;

for at least one of the instruction nodes, storing, in the data structure, one or more source operand nodes and one or more destination operand nodes, wherein at least one of the operand nodes represents a memory location and at least one of the operand nodes represents a label;

storing, in the data structure, one or more links explicitly representing control flow for the software, wherein the control flow includes exception handling control flow;

storing, in the data structure, one or more links explicitly representing data flow for the software;

storing, in the data structure, information associated with at least one operand node indicating alias information for a variable associated with the operand node; and

storing, in the data structure, at least one data instruction node of a same format as the instruction nodes but storing non-instruction data for the software.

21. (Original) The computer-readable media of claim 20 wherein the data structure is operable to represent the software in a machine-dependent and a machine-independent manner without changing format.

GLM/CAJ:neh:kaa 02/28/06 459640 304558.01  
PATENT

Attorney Reference Number 3382-65679-01  
Application Number 10/625,892

22. (Original) A system for software development, the system comprising:  
means for representing software; and  
means for analyzing the means for representing to analyze the software represented  
thereby;

wherein the means for representing is of a single format operable to represent the  
software in a machine-independent and a machine-dependent manner.

23. (Currently Amended) A method of processing a data structure storing an  
intermediate representation of software for a compiler, wherein the intermediate representation is  
of a single format, the method comprising:

conducting an analysis of the data structure; and

based on the analysis, taking an action without changing the single format;

wherein the single format is operable to represent the software in a machine-dependent  
and a machine-independent manner.

24. (Original) The method of claim 23 wherein the action comprises:  
annotating the intermediate representation with data.

25. (Original) The method of claim 23 wherein the annotating is done in situ.

26. (Original) The method of claim 23 wherein the action comprises:  
generating information about the software.

27. (Original) The method of claim 26 further comprising:  
producing code for the software by traversing the data structure and generating object  
code for instructions therein.

28. (Original) On one or more computer readable media, a software product  
generated using the method of claim 26.

GLM/CAJ:eh:kaa 02/28/06 459640 304558.01  
PATENT

Attorney Reference Number 3382-65679-01  
Application Number 10/625,892

29. **(Currently Amended)** A method of processing a data structure encoded on one or more computer-readable media, wherein the data structure comprises a plurality of nodes, the method comprising:

starting at one of the nodes within the data structure; and

traversing to another of the nodes within the data structure;

wherein:

the data structure stores an intermediate representation of software using a single uniform format to represent both a machine-dependent and a machine-independent form of the software;

the data structure comprises a plurality of nodes representing instructions of the software;  
and

at least one node representing an instruction is associated with one or more source operands and one or more destination operands.

30. **(Canceled)**

31. **(Original)** The method of claim 29 wherein the data structure is operable to represent operand types specified in source code in a low level representation of the software.

32. **(Original)** The method of claim 29 wherein the data structure is operable to explicitly represent control flow for the software.

33. **(Original)** The method of claim 32 wherein the control flow comprises exception handling, whereby the data structure is operable to explicitly represent control flow for exception handling of the software.

34. **(Original)** The method of claim 29 wherein the data structure is operable to explicitly represent data flow for the software.

35. **(Original)** The method of claim 29 wherein the data structure is operable to explicitly represent alias information for operands.

GLM/CAJ:ach:kaa 02/28/06 459640 304558.01  
PATENT

Attorney Reference Number 3382-65679-01  
Application Number 10/625,892

36. (Original) The method of claim 29 wherein the data structure comprises an association between a use of a variable and a definition of the variable.

37. (Original) The method of claim 29 further comprising:  
based on analysis of the data structure, annotating the data structure with additional information.

38. (Original) The method of claim 37 wherein the annotating comprises associating an operand of one instruction with an operand of another instruction.

39. (Original) The method of claim 37 wherein the annotating comprises associating an instruction with another instruction.

40. (Original) The method of claim 29 further comprising:  
based on analysis of the data structure, adding an instruction to the data structure.

41. (Original) The method of claim 29 further comprising:  
based on analysis of the data structure, removing an instruction from the data structure.

42. (Original) The method of claim 29 further comprising:  
based on analysis of the data structure, changing an instruction in the data structure.

43. (Original) On one or more computer-readable media, a software product generated using the method of claim 29.

GLM/CAJ:ach:kaa 02/28/06 459640 304558.01  
PATENT

Attorney Reference Number 3382-65679-01  
Application Number 10/625,892

44. (Currently Amended) A method of representing software, the method comprising:  
representing each instruction and data element in a single format operable to represent each instruction and data element of the software in a machine-independent and a machine-dependent manner; and  
representing each instruction as a data flow operation effected by execution of the instruction.

45. (Original) The method of claim 44 wherein representing each instruction as a data flow operation comprises explicitly representing side effects for the instruction.

46. (Currently Amended) A software development environment comprising:  
one or more software development tools encoded on one or more computer-readable media;  
wherein the software development tools are operable to generate or analyze an intermediate representation of software of a single format operable to represent software in a machine-independent and a machine-dependent manner.